

ADVERB AND ITS KINDS
CLASS : D.EL.ED
SEMESTER : SECOND
SUBJECT ENGLISH



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ADVERB AND ITS KINDS

- Definition : an adverb is a word which modifies the meaning of a verb and adjective or another adverb .
- for example:
- she sings loudly .
- You play very well.
- The train runs fast.
- The postman was acalled again.
- The book is under the table.
- Stand here.
- He comes here daily.

1. Adverb of Time

Shows the time for an action .

Gives the answer of 'when' and shows the time of an action.

For example:

Now, immediately, then, before, since, ago, already, soon, presently, instantly, early, late, afterwards, today, yesterday, tomorrow, last night, last day, last week, next day, next week, next month, next year, lately, soon, just, daily, at present, shortly, recently etc.

- He comes here daily .
- he will arrive soon.
- I hurt my knee yesterday
- I have spoken to him already
- he will come tomorrow presently I am working as a lecturer he came early do it immediately

2. Adverb of Place

Shows the place for action it gives the answer of where
some adverb of place are :

Here, there in, out, within, without, above, below, inside, outside, under near, away, everywhere, no way, somewhere, anywhere, backward, forward, away, near, outdoor, indoors etc.

- Stand here.
- Come in.
- He is there.
- The book is under the table.
- The car is here.
- They are outside.
- We are inside.
- They are playing outdoor

3. Adverb of Number

shows when is the work done.

Some the adverb of number are once, seldom, never, sometimes, always,, again, often, firstly, secondly thirdly, scarcely, really, hardly

- The Postman called again
- I have told you twice.
- He seldom comes here.
- He always tries to do his best.
- Vijay often goes for a morning walk.
- Firstly I have to do this.
- He always tells a lie
- He sometimes plays tricks.
- He never completes his work.
- You always do your work on time.
- He did it once a week.
- They seldom play cricket.

4. Adverb of Manner

It shows in which manner or how the work is done
some examples of adverbs of manner:

- **Badly, probably, certainly, well, ill, conveniently, fast, foolishly, sweetly, loudly, clearly, lovingly, faithfully, honestly, sweetly, etc.**

For example:

- She sings sweetly.
- He did it badly.
- He probably completes his work on time.
- He certainly did it.
- They probably have gone to Mumbai.
- We did it well.
- The train runs fast.
- They do it fully.
- Lata sings sweetly.
- He speaks loudly.
- I have done this clearly.
- He watches the house carefully.

5. Adverb of Degree

it is used to show the degree of an action. It gives the answer of how.
Some example of degree of adverb :

Very, quiet, almost, former, little, A little, rather, half, partly, much, somewhat, wholly etc.

Examples of adverb of degree :

- I am rather busy.
- She is very beautiful girl.
- He is quite an intelligent boy.
- He was too careless .
- You are almost careless person.
- He is completely busy.

6. Adverb of Reason

Shows the reason of an action.

Some adverbs of reason are :

Hence, then, therefore ,so, consequently etc.

Example of adverb of reason are :

- Therefore she left school.
- Thakur was hence unable to refute the charge.
- Consequently she was sent to New York.
- Consequently he was in Delhi.
- Therefore went into the car.

7. Adverb of Affirmation and Negation

used to show the affirmation for navigation in a sentence

Not, surely, certainly, indeed, by no means, not at all, yes, no, probably etc.

Examples:

- She did not come here.
- After all he came here.
- Surely he was mistaken.
- I would go there indeed.
- She is certainly alive.
- Indeed I do not know her.
- We will meet you there

8. Adverb of Purpose

used to show the purpose / target of an action.
it gives answer of 'for what'.

for example to play, Neetu Singh, to eat,

- Ravi is going to play cricket.
- They are eager to eat it.
- I am eager to see you.

9. Interrogative Adverbs

Adverb that arises question for an adjective comma verb and other adverbs.
Where, why, when, how, in which manner, how many times, how much etc.

- ❖ Where are you going?
- ❖ When will he complete his work?
- ❖ Where are they ?
- ❖ How much time will you take to complete it?
- ❖ How does she sing?
- ❖ Where did you stop?
- ❖ How are you today?
- ❖ Where for did she weep?